

























Table 3-3 (cont.)

Crime, Country, Geographic Scope, Year	Criminal Homicide			
	India <sup>1 1</sup>	India <sup>1 2</sup>	India <sup>1 3</sup>	Ceylon <sup>1 4</sup>
	Urban (Delhi)	Rural (Maria tribe)	Rural (Central India)	Southern Province (Both Urban and Rural)
	1963	1921-1941	1946-1956	1960
<i>Family-Kinsman-Relative</i>	27.0	62.0	48.6	25.0
Husband-Wife	8.0	21.0	18.0	4.6
Other Family-Kinsman-Relative	19.0	41.0	30.6	20.4
<i>Other Primary Group</i>	17.0	7.0	11.1	21.6
<i>Non-Primary Group</i>	56.0	28.0	40.3	46.8
Acquaintance	23.0	—	—	—
Stranger	20.0	—	9.0	5.7
Unknown	0	3.0	0	6.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>
	(52)	(100)	(144)	(88)

Table 3-3 (cont.)

Crime, Country, Geographic Scope, Year	Aggravated Assault			
	United States	Canada <sup>1 5</sup>	England <sup>1 6</sup>	
	Urban (17 City Survey Clearances)	Urban (Montreal)	Urban (London)	
	1967	1964	1950	1957
<i>Family-Kinsman-Relative</i>	13.9	18.5	19.3	14.6
Husband-Wife	9.4	10.1	11.6	9.4
Other Family-Kinsman-Relative	4.5	8.4	7.7	5.2
<i>Other Primary Group</i>	6.7	5.9	13.8	12.9
<i>Non-Primary Group</i>	55.0	75.6	66.9	72.5
Acquaintance	16.0	17.6	—	—
Stranger	20.6	42.8	11.5	12.6
Unknown	24.3	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>
	(1493)	(119)	(1111)	(1893)

Table 3-3 (cont.)

Crime, Country, Geographic Scope, Year	Forcible Rape			
	United States	Canada <sup>1 7</sup>	England and Wales <sup>1 8</sup>	Denmark <sup>1 9</sup>
	Urban (17 City Survey, Clearances)	Urban (Montreal)	Urban (Emphasis on London and Urban Areas)	Entire Country (Mostly Rural Areas and Provincial Cities)
	1967	1964	1950	1946-1958
<i>Family-Kinsman-Relative</i>	6.9	9.0	14.4	8.0
Husband-Wife	0	1.0	—	—
Other Family-Kinsman-Relative	6.9	8.0	—	—
<i>Other Primary Group</i>	3.3	1.0	34.5	14.0
<i>Non-Primary Group</i>	85.7	90.3	51.1	75.0
Acquaintance	28.5	24.8	31.1	—
Stranger	52.8	58.4	16.3	54.0
Unknown	4.1	0	0	4.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>
	(617)	(113)	(588)	(141)

Table 3-3 (cont.)

Crime, Country, Geographic Scope, Year	Robbery				
	United States	Canada <sup>2 0</sup>		England <sup>2 1</sup>	
	Urban (17 City Survey, Clearances)	Urban (Montreal)		Urban (London)	
	1967	1964	1950	1957	
Relationship	Armed Robbery	Unarmed Robbery			
<i>Family-Kinsman-Relative</i>	0.6	0.5	0	} 2.8	}
Husband-Wife	0.6	0	0		
Other Family-Kinsman-Relative	0	0.5	0		
<i>Other Primary Group</i>	0.4	0.1	0		
<i>Non-Primary Group</i>	90.8	96.8	100.0	94.8	97.2
Acquaintance	8.8	8.0	3.0	—	—
Stranger	78.6	85.7	97.0	82.3	81.9
Unknown	8.2	2.6	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>
	(509)	(502)	(202)	(287)	(462)

























TABLE 11

## HOMICIDES OF MEN AND WOMEN IN INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS

	Males Killed by Females	% of Males Killed by Females	Females Killed by Males	% of Females Killed by Males
<u>Victim</u>				
Male	29	100		
Female			28	100
Black	26	87.7	21	75.0
White	3	10.3	7	25.0
Intoxication	4	14.3	15	51.7
History of Violence	3	10.7	17	58.6
History of Abuse of Partner	23	79.3	2	7.1
<u>Offender</u>				
Male			28	100
Female	29	100		
Black	25	86.2	22	78.6
White	4	13.8	6	21.4
Intoxication	9	31.0	10	35.7
History of Violence	9	31.0	19	67.9
Used Excessive Violence	5	17.3	17	60.7
History of Abuse	0	0	18	64.3
<u>Relationship</u>				
Husband-Wife	22	75.9	12	42.9
Boyfriend-Girlfriend	3	10.3	5	17.9
Estranged	4	13.8	11	39.2
<u>Reasons</u>				
Victim Precipitation	23	79.3	2	7.1
Male Jealous	10	34.5	18	64.3
Female Jealous	2	6.9	0	0
Male Dominance	8	17.8	5	17.9
Other	4	13.8	5	17.9
<u>Ruled Self Defense</u>	14	48.3	2	7.1
Previous Police Calls to Home for Family Violence	15	51.7	15	53.6
Total Cases:	57			



TABLE 9  
HOMICIDE OF CHILDREN IN DAYTON, 1975 THROUGH 1979

Type	No. of Victims	Sex of Perpetrator		Sex of Child		Race of Perpetrator*	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Black	White
Infanticide (Mother psychotic; no prior abuse)	3		2	1	2	1	1
Child Abuse	6	3	4	2	4	3	4
Totals	9	3	6	3	6	4	5

\*Race of victim was the same as his or her killer in all cases.

TABLE 8

DAYTON, OHIO, HOMICIDE DATA, HOMICIDES INVOLVING  
FEMALES, 1975 THROUGH 1979

Victim	Relationship (BF-GF, H-W, Estranged H-W, BF-GF)						History of Wife Abuse							% of Victim Total
	'75	'76	'77	'78	'79	Total	'75	'76	'77	'78	'79	Total		
Male:	7	7	8	5	2	29 (51%)	4	7	5	5	2	23 (56%)	79.3	
Female:	8	2	6	6	6	28 (49%)	4	1	3	6	4	18 (44%)	64.3	
Either Sex	15	9	14	11	8	57	8	8	8	11	6	41	71.9	

TABLE 1

CITY OF DAYTON HOMICIDE RATES BY YEAR IN COMPARISON  
WITH LOCAL UNEMPLOYMENT PERCENTAGES AND  
NATIONAL HOMICIDE RATES

	Montgomery County Unemployment	Dayton Homicide Rates (per 100,000 Population)	National Homicide Rates (per 100,000 Population)
1968	3.1%	24.3	6.6
1969	3.2%	26.9	6.8
1970	4.8%	25.0	7.5
1971	7.0%	35.3	8.6
1972	5.1%	34.8	8.9
1973	4.2%	48.2	9.3
1974	5.0%	49.3	9.7
1975	8.7%	34.0	9.6
1976	7.0%	28.1	8.8
1977	5.8%	34.9	8.8
1978	4.6%	30.4	9.0
1979	6.7%	32.5	*

SOURCES: Ohio Department of Labor, Columbus, Ohio.  
FBI Uniform Crime Reports of each year.

\*1979 FBI Uniform Crime Reports not yet published.

TABLE 2

HOMICIDE RATES (Per 100,000 POPULATION), DAYTON, OHIO  
AND NATIONAL ACCORDING TO RACE AND SEX

	White Males			White Females			Non-White Males			Non-White Females		
	Dayton		USA Rate	Dayton		USA Rate	Dayton		USA Rate	Dayton		USA Rate
	#	Rate		#	Rate		#	Rate		#	Rate	
1968	19	20.9		6	6.6		25	72.5		10	29.0	
1969	17	18.7		3	3.3		30	84		15	42	
1970	20	24	6.8	6	7.2	2.1	31	83.7	60.8	3	8.1	12.3
1971	21	25.2	7.9	6	7.2	2.3	40	96	81.6	18	43.2	16.0
1972	11	15.4	8.2	5	6.0	2.4	53	121.9	83.1	12	27.6	14.8
1973	24	36	8.7	10	15	2.8	61	140.3	77.1	10	23	16.0
1974	30	51	9.3	2	3.4	2.9	48	105.6	77.9	14	30.8	15.5
1975	14	23.8	9.1	6	10.2	2.9	40	88	62.6	12	26.4	13.8
1976	19	34.2		7	12.6		29	60.9		7	14.7	
1977	22	44	8.7	7	14	2.9	37	77.7	53.6	4	8.4	12.0
1978	15	31.5		5	10.5		26	54.6		11	23.1	
1979	28	58.8		7	14.7		29	60.9		7	14.7	
Mean	31.9			9.2			87.2			24.2		

SOURCES: Dayton Police Department Homicide Summary Sheets and Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Commerce, 1979), p. 79. (Yingsock Shin, et. al., "Homicides Among Blacks," Phylon, 38 (December, 1979), p.400. (National figures unavailable for remaining years).

TABLE 3  
HOMICIDES BY DISTRICT, DAYTON, OHIO, 1974-1979

Districts	1	2	3	Central	5	Total
1974	19 (18.8%)	10 (9.9%)	53 (52.5%)	(No Central at that time)	19 (18.8%)	101
1975	10 (13.9%)	7 (9.7%)	44 (61.1%)	(No Central at that time)	11 (15.3%)	72
1976	8 (11.9%)	8 (11.9%)	24 (35.8%)	3 (4.4%)	24 (35.8%)	67
1977	15 (21.4%)	7 (10%)	38 (54.3%)	1 (1.4%)	9 (12.8%)	70
1978	10 (17.5%)	1 (1.8%)	27 (47.4%)	2 (3.5%)	17 (29.8%)	57
1979	20 (28.2%)	9 (12.7%)	26 (36.6%)	1 (1.4%)	15 (21.1%)	71

SOURCE: Dayton Police Department Homicide Summary Sheets, 1974-1979.

TABLE 5  
 HOMICIDE RATE PER 100,000, CITY OF DAYTON, OHIO  
 1968 THROUGH 1979

Year	Sex of Offender		Total
	Male	Female	
1968	37.4	11.4	24.3
1969	43.9	9.8	26.9
1970	40.2	9.8	25.0
1971	55.9	14.4	35.3
1972	64.0	5.3	34.8
1973	81.7	14.7	48.2
1974	82.9	15.2	49.3
1975	57.3	10.8	34.0
1976	43.1	12.7	28.1
1977	59.7	10.1	34.9
1978	49.2	11.5	30.4
1979	58.6	6.3	32.5
Average*	56.0	11.0	33.5

\*Average population for the period was 217,940.

TABLE 6

CITY OF DAYTON HOMICIDE DATA, AGE AND RACE OF  
FEMALE VICTIMS AND OFFENDERS

Female Victims					Female Offenders				
Age	White	%	Black	%	Age	White	%	Black	%
Infant under 1	3	9.4	0						
1-4	2	6.3	3	7.3					
5-9 & 10-14		0			15 and under			2	4.5
15-19	4	12.5	3	7.3	16-18			3	6.8
20-24	6	18.7	6	14.7	19-24	5	62.5	6	13.6
25-29	5	15.6	5	12.2	25-29	1	12.5	12	27.3
30-34	1	3.1	1	2.4	30-34	0		8	18.2
35-39			4	9.8	35-39	0		5	11.4
40-44	2	6.3	3	7.3	40-44	0		3	6.8
45-49	1	3.1	2	4.9	45-49	0		0	
50-54	1	3.1	5	12.2	50-54	0		3	6.8
55-59	3	9.4	5	12.2	55-59	1	12.5	1	2.3
60-64	1	3.1	1	2.4	60-64	1	12.5	1	2.3
65-69	0	0	2	4.9	65-69	0		0	
70-74	3	9.4			70-74	0		0	
75 and over			1	2.4	75 and over	0		0	
	32		41			8		44	

TABLE 1

CITY OF DAYTON HOMICIDE RATES BY YEAR IN COMPARISON  
WITH LOCAL UNEMPLOYMENT PERCENTAGES AND  
NATIONAL HOMICIDE RATES

	Montgomery County Unemployment	Dayton Homicide Rates (per 100,000 Population)	National Homicide Rates (per 100,000 Population)
1968	3.1%	24.3	6.6
1969	3.2%	26.9	6.8
1970	4.8%	25.0	7.5
1971	7.0%	35.3	8.6
1972	5.1%	34.8	8.9
1973	4.2%	48.2	9.3
1974	5.0%	49.3	9.7
1975	8.7%	34.0	9.6
1976	7.0%	28.1	8.8
1977	5.8%	34.9	8.8
1978	4.6%	30.4	9.0
1979	6.7%	32.5	*

SOURCES: Ohio Department of Labor, Columbus, Ohio.  
FBI Uniform Crime Reports of each year.

\*1979 FBI Uniform Crime Reports not yet published.



TABLE  
2

HOMICIDE RATES (PER 100,000 POPULATION)  
DAYTON, OHIO AND NATIONAL ACCORDING TO RACE & SEX

	WHITE MALES		WHITE FEMALES		NONWHITE MALES		NONWHITE FEMALES		NA				
	DAYTON	USA	DAYTON	USA	DAYTON	USA	DAYTON	USA					
	#	RATE	RATE	#	RATE	RATE	#	RATE		RATE			
68	19	20.9	6.8	6	6.6	2.1	25	72.5	60.8	10	29.0	12.3	68
69	17	18.7		3	3.3		30	84		15	42		69
70	20	24	6.8	6	7.2	2.1	31	83.7	60.8	3	8.1	12.3	70
71	21	25.2	7.9	6	7.2	2.3	40	96	81.6	18	43.2	16.0	71
72	11	15.4	8.2	5	6.0	2.4	53	121.9	83.1	12	27.6	14.8	72
73	24	36	8.7	10	15	2.8	61	146.3	77.1	10	23	16.0	73
74	30	51	9.3	2	3.4	2.9	48	105.6	77.9	14	30.8	15.5	74
75	14	23.8	29.1	6	10.2	2.9	40	88	62.6	12	26.4	13.8	75
76	19	34.2		7	12.6		29	60.9		7	14.7		76
77	22	44	8.7	7	14	2.9	37	77.7	53.6	4	8.4	12.0	77
78	75	31.5		5	10.5		26	54.6		11	23.1		78
79	28	58.8		7	14.7		29	60.9		7	14.7		79
Mean		31.9			9.2		37.2	87.2			24.2		

SOURCES: Dayton Police Department Homicide Summary Sheets and Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States (Washington, DC: US Department of Commerce, 1979), p. 79. (Yingsock Shin, et al., "Homicides Among Blacks," Phylon, 38 (December, 1977), p. 400. (National figures unavailable for remaining years))

TABLE ~~X~~3

HOMICIDES BY DISTRICT, DAYTON, OHIO, 1974-1979

Districts	1	2	3	Central	5	Total
1974	19 (18.8%)	10 (9.9%)	53 (52.5%)	(No Central at that time)	19 (18.8%)	101
1975	10 (13.9%)	7 (9.7%)	44 (61.1%)	(No Central at that time)	11 (15.3%)	72
1976	8 (11.9%)	8 (11.9%)	24 (35.8%)	3 (4.4%)	24 (35.8%)	67
1977	15 (21.4%)	7 (10%)	38 (54.3%)	1 (1.4%)	9 (12.8%)	70
1978	10 (17.5%)	1 (1.8%)	27 (47.4%)	2 (3.5%)	17 (29.8%)	57
1979	20 (28.2%)	9 (12.7%)	26 (36.6%)	1 (1.4%)	15 (21.1%)	71

SOURCE: Dayton Police Department Homicide Summary Sheets, 1974-1979.

~~WOM~~

Table 4

Summary of Homicide Data  
Dayton, Ohio  
1968 Through 1979

YEAR	NUMBER & PERCENT OF HOMICIDES												TOTAL				
	(VICTIM - OFFENDER)								(OFFENDERS)				VICTIMS		TOTAL VICTIMS		
	(M-M)		(M-F)		(F-M)		(F-F)		(MALE)		(FEMALE)		MALE	FEMALE			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No. %	No. %			
1968	30	50.0	13	21.7	16	26.6	1	1.7	46	76.7	14	23.3	43	71.7	17	28.3	60
1969	37	56.1	11	16.7	17	25.7	1	1.5	54	81.8	12	18.2	48	72.7	18	27.3	66
1970	42	68.9	10	16.4	7	11.5	2	3.2	49	80.3	12	19.7	52	85.2	9	14.8	61
1971	45	54.2	16	19.3	21	25.3	1	1.2	66	79.5	17	20.5	61	73.5	22	26.5	83
1972	58	73.4	5	6.3	15	19.0	1	1.3	73	92.4	6	7.6	63	79.7	16	20.3	79
1973	71	67.6	14	13.3	18	17.2	2	1.9	89	84.8	16	15.2	85	80.9	20	19.1	105
1974	71	61.9	15	14.6	16	15.5	1	1.0	87	84.5	16	15.5	86	83.5	17	16.5	103
1975	45	64.3	9	12.9	14	20.0	2	2.8	59	84.3	11	15.7	54	79.1	16	22.8	70
1976	34	59.6	11	19.3	10	17.5	2	3.6	44	77.2	13	22.8	45	82.5	12	17.5	57
1977	46	66.7	9	13.0	13	18.8	1	1.4	59	85.5	10	14.5	55	79.7	14	20.3	69
1978	32	55.2	10	17.2	15	25.9	1	1.7	47	81.0	11	19.0	42	72.4	16	27.6	58
1979	43	69.4	4	6.5	13	21.0	2	3.1	56	90.3	6	9.7	47	75.8	15	24.2	62
MEAN	46	63.0	11	15.1	15	20.5	1	1.4	61	83.6	12	16.4	57	78.1	16	21.9	73

Factor -  
50% of 40%  
and data  
off murder or rape  
with demands

SOURCE: Dayton Police Department Homicide Summary Sheets, 1968-1979.

TABLE 5  
 HOMICIDE RATE PER 100,000, CITY OF DAYTON, OHIO  
 1968 THROUGH 1979

Year	Sex of Offender		Total
	Male	Female	
1968	37.4	11.4	24.3
1969	43.9	9.8	26.9
1970	40.2	9.8	25.0
1971	55.9	14.4	35.3
1972	64.0	5.3	34.8
1973	81.7	14.7	48.2
1974	82.9	15.2	49.3
1975	57.3	10.8	34.0
1976	43.1	12.7	28.1
1977	59.7	10.1	34.9
1978	49.2	11.5	30.4
1979	58.6	6.3	32.5
Average*	56.0	11.0	33.5

\*Average population for the period was 217,940.

*SOURCES: Same as Table #1  
 (copy sent)*

Table 6

CITY OF DAYTON HOMICIDE DATA  
AGE AND RACE OF FEMALE VICTIMS AND OFFENDERS

AGE	FEMALE VICTIMS				FEMALE OFFENDERS				
	White	%	Black	%	AGE	White	%	Black	%
Infant under 1	3	9.4	0						
1-4	2	6.3	3	7.3	15+				
5-9 & 10-14	2		0		15+ under			2	4.5
15-19	4	12.5	3	7.3	16-18			3	6.8
20-24	6	18.9	6	14.7	19-24	5	62.5	6	13.6
25-29	5	15.6	5	12.1	25-29	1	12.5	12	27.3
30-34	1	3.1	1	2.4	30-34	0		8	18.2
35-39			4	9.8	35-39	0		5	11.4
40-44	2	6.3	3	7.3	40-44	0		3	6.8
45-49	1	3.1	2	4.9	45-49	0		0	
50-54	1	3.1	5	12.2	50-54	0		3	6.8
55-59	3	9.4	5	12.2	55-59	1	12.5	1	2.3
60-64	1	3.1	1	2.4	60-64	1	12.5	1	2.3
65-69	0	0	2	4.9	65-69	0		0	
70-74	3	9.4	0		70-74	0		0	
75 and over			1	2.4	75 and over	0		0	
	<u>32</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>100</u>		<u>18</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>100</u>



TABLE 8

DAYTON, OHIO, HOMICIDE DATA, HOMICIDES INVOLVING  
FEMALES, 1975 THROUGH 1979

Victim	Relationship (BF-GF, H-W, Estranged H-W, BF-GF)						History of Wife Abuse						% of Victim Total
	'75	'76	'77	'78	'79	Total	'75	'76	'77	'78	'79	Total	
Male:	7	7	8	5	2	29 (51%)	4	7	5	5	2	23 (56%)	79.3
Female:	8	2	6	6	6	28 (49%)	4	1	3	6	4	18 (44%)	64.3
Either Sex	15	9	14	11	8	57	8	8	8	11	6	41	71.9

TABLE 9  
HOMICIDE OF CHILDREN IN DAYTON, 1975 THROUGH 1979

Type	No. of Victims	Sex of Perpetrator		Sex of Child		Race of Perpetrator*	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Black	White
Infanticide (Mother psychotic; no prior abuse)	3		2	1	2	1	1
Child Abuse	6	3	4	2	4	3	4
Totals	9	3	6	3	6	4	5

\*Race of victim was the same as his or her killer in all cases.



TABLE 10

HOMICIDES OF MEN AND WOMEN WITHOUT PRIOR  
INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP

	Males Killed by Females	% of Males Killed by Females	Females Killed by Males	% of Females Killed by Males
<u>Victim</u>				
Male	11	100		
Female			30	100
Black	10	89.0	13	43.3
White	1	11.0	17	56.6
Intoxication	4	36.4	2	3.4 <sup>6.9</sup>
History of Violence	4	36.4	1	3.4
<u>Offender</u>				
Male			33	100
Female	13	100		
Black	13	100	14	42.4
White			9	27.3
Intoxication	1	7.7	10	30.3
History of Violence	0	0	11	33.3
Used Excessive Violence	0	0	21	70.0
<u>Reason</u>				
V.P.	4	36.4	1	3.3
Robbery	8	72.7	10	33.3
<u>Eventual Charge</u>				
Self Defense	4	36.4	1	3.3
Negligent Homicide	1	7.7	1	3.3
<u>Actually Did Killing</u>	8	61.5	32	97.0
<hr/>				
Total Cases:	41			

TABLE 11

HOMICIDES OF MEN AND WOMEN IN INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS

	Males Killed by Females	% of Males Killed by Females	Females Killed by Males	% of Females Killed by Males
<u>Victim</u>				
Male	29	100		
Female			28	100
Black	26	87.7	21	75.0
White	3	10.3	7	25.0
Intoxication	4	14.3	15	51.7
History of Violence	3	10.7	17	58.6
History of Abuse of Partner	23	79.3	2	7.1
<u>Offender</u>				
Male			28	100
Female	29	100		
Black	25	86.2	22	78.6
White	4	13.8	6	21.4
Intoxication	9	31.0	10	35.7
History of Violence	9	31.0	19	67.9
Used Excessive Violence	5	17.3	17	60.7
History of Abuse	0	0	18	64.3
<u>Relationship</u>				
Husband-Wife	22	75.9	12	42.9
Boyfriend-Girlfriend	3	10.3	5	17.9
Estranged	4	13.8	11	39.2
<u>Reasons</u>				
Victim Precipitation	23	79.3	2	7.1
Male Jealous	10	34.5	18	64.3
Female Jealous	2	6.4	0	0
Male Domination	8	17.8	5	17.9
Other	4	13.8	5	17.9
<u>Ruled Self Defense</u>	14	48.3	2	7.1
Previous Police Calls to Home for Family Violence	15	51.7	15	53.6
Total Cases:	57			











































































