Special Issue

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EDITOR—ROY LYMAN SEXTON, M.D., 1801 Eye St., N. W., Wash. 6, D. C.
ASSISTANT EDITOR—MOSES PAULSON, M.D., 11 East Chase St., Baltimore, Md.

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A Complete Bibliography of every publication related to Gastroscopy

By JULIAN W. BUSER, M.D.
The Frank Billings Medical Clinic, Department of Medicine
University of Chicago

PUBLICATIONS ABOUT GASTROSCOPY

YEAR	*German & Dutch*	*French & Belgian*	*Canada*	*Aust. & N. Z.*	*English*	*Scand.*	*Balkans*	*Italian*	*Spanish*	*South America*	*Puerto Rico*	*Mexico*	*Japan*	*South Africa*	*Hawaii*
1934	7	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1935	2	3	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
1936	1	7	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1937	8	7	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
1938	3	4	0	1	3	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1939	2	2	2	0	5	2	2	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1940	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1941	4	0	0	0	8	0	0	2	1	3	2	0	0	1	0
1942	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
1943	3	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0
1944	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0
1945	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0
1946	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
1947	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1
1948	1	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1949	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	37	38	8	3	33	9	8	20	3	31	6	1	1	1	1

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PUBLICATIONS ABOUT GASTROSCOPY

Year	*American*	*Foreign*	*Total*
1934	2	13	15
1935	7	12	19
1936	14	14	28
1937	19	23	42
1938	15	16	31
1939	34	21	55
1940	31	8	39
1941	23	21	44
1942	19	8	27
1943	19	8	27
1943	22	13	35
1944	15	11	26
1945	14	12	26
1946	27	9	36
1947	28	12	40
1948	20	8	28
1949	10	....	10
TOTAL	301	204	501

1. Value (V) **Indication, dangers,** apology, critique, use.

Year	*American*	*Foreign*	*Total*
1934	2	6	8
1935	3	6	9
1936	8	5	13
1937	9	11	20
1938	10	8	18
1939	16	11	27
1940	11	4	15
1941	12	10	22
1942	7	2	9
1943	6	4	10
1944	6	3	9
1945	4	5	9
1946	6	1	7
1947	8	5	13
1948	3	1	4
1949	1	0	1
TOTAL	112	82	194

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2. *Gastritis* (all kinds) (G) Total 61
1934—7; *1935*—4, 7; *1936*—2, 3, 14, 15, 16; *1937*—14, 15, 16, 31, 41; *1938*—20, 26, 29; *1939*—3, 8, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 52, 53, 54; *1940*—17, 18, 37, 38, 39; *1941*—24, 25, 39, 41, 42, 43; *1942*—13, 14, 19, 25; *1943*—10, 11, 28, 29, 34; *1944*—14, 15, 16, 25; *1945*—3; *1946*—14; *1947*—1, 13; *1948*—16, 22; *1949*—5, 7, 8.

3. *X-Ray Comparison and Studies* (X) Total 37
1935—9, 11, 14; *1937*—3, 4, 24, 25, 28; *1938*—1; *1939*—3, 38, 40, 52; *1940*—6; *1941*—21, 29, 30, 40; *1942*—2, 14; *1943*—2, 6, 19; *1944*—8, 14, 15; *1946*—2, 5, 15, 21; *1947*—3, 5, 11, 12, 17; *1948*—7, 23.

4. *Cancer* (C) Total 31
1934—1; *1935*—11; *1936*—17, 18; *1937*—2, 21; *1939*—36, 37, 38, 39, 47; *1941*—2, 3, 29; *1942*—1, 2, 3; *1943*—2, 18; *1944*—3, 4, 18, 26; *1946*—4, 21; *1947*—16; *1948*—3, 5, 6, 23; *1949*—2.

5. *Reviews, Series* (R) Total 27
1936—27; *1938*—2, 31; *1939*—13, 45; *1940*—10, 11, 23, 26, 28, 31; *1941*—24; *1942*—4, 24; *1943*—1, 21, 22, 24; *1944*—6, 7, 20; *1945*—7, 12, 18; *1946*—28; *1947*—10, 24;

6. *Instrument and Modifications* (I) Total 21
1934—13; *1935*—5, 17, 18; *1936*—10, 11, 21; *1937*—5, 8, 27, 36; *1939*—18; *1940*—27; *1941*—15; *1944*—23; *1945*—10; *1946*—6, 27; *1947*—23; *1948*—21; *1949*—6.

7. *Ulcer, Gastric* (U) Total 20
1934—8, 9, 15; *1936*—1, 2; *1937*—18, 20, 29; *1939*—1, 3, 35; *1940*—2, 3, 19; 1942—1; *1945*—17; *1946*—1, 17; *1948*—1, 3.

8. *Perforations* (Pf) and Complications Total 16
1938—17; *1939*—49; *1940*—33; *1941*—16, 17; *1942*—18; *1943*—26; *1945*—20; *1946*—11, 12; *1947*—29; *1948*—12, 20; *1949*—4, 9.

9. *Techniques of Exam and Aids* (Te) Total 14
1934—6; *1936*—12; *1938*—15, 18; *1941*—19; *1944*—5, 17; *1945*—11; *1946*—7, 20; *1947*—11, 22, 28; *1949*—3.

10. *Other Diseases with Gastro. Study* (VD) Total 9
1936—15, 20; *1941*—27; *1942*—26; *1943*—14; *1945*—19; *1946*—22; *1947*—2; *1948*—15.

11. *Post-Operative Study* (PO) Total 9
1940—30, 36; *1941*—1; *1943*—23, 31; *1945*—2, 14; *1946*—24; *1947*—26.

12. *Hemorrhage* (H) Total 8
1935—6; *1937*—13, 41; *1939*—56; *1941*—38; *1942*—14; *1943*—11, 27.

13. *Syphilis* (S) Total 8
1937—22; *1938*—30, 31; *1942*—16; *1945*—16; *1948*—17, 18, 19.

14. *Pernicious Anemia* (PA) Total 7
1935—19; *1938*—22, 28; *1939*—31, 42; *1942*—15; *1948*—8.

15. *Foreign Body* (FB) Total 7
1935—17, 18; *1936*—13; *1939*—27; *1940*—16, 34; *1941*—37.

16. *Duodenal Ulcer* (DU) Total 7
1940—1, 20; *1942*—19; *1943*—12; *1946*—18; *1948*—2, 4.

17. *Benign Tumors* (T) Total 6
1935—9; *1942*—17, 27; *1945*—24; *1947*—14, 32.

18. *Drugs* (DR) Total 5
1938—27; *1943*—35; *1946*—3; *1936*—3; *1937*—40.

19. *Anesthesia* (An) Total 5
1942—11; *1943*—9, 20; *1944*—21; *1947*—10.

20. *Dyes* (D) Total 4
1942—12; *1943*—15; *1946*—19; *1941*—1.

21. *Hepatitis* (He) Total 4
1945—23; *1946*—15, 16; *1947*—12.

22. *Photography* (Ph) Total 4
1939—17; *1943*—8; *1948*—10, 17; *1941*—29; *1947*—25.

23. *Diverticula* (Di) Total 2
1934—8; *1944*—24.

24. *Alcoholism* (A) Total 2
1941—24, 28.

25. *Achlorhydria* (Ac) Total 2
1940—35; *1943*—30.

26. *Sprue* (Sp) Total 2
1942—8; *1945*—15.

27. *Fatalities* (F) Total 2
1940—33; *1943*—9.

28. *Pregnancy* (P) Total 1
1936—25.

29. *Dog Study* (Dg) Total 1
1943—13.

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SUMMARY

Some 500 articles have been written about gastroscopy. These papers have origin in 20 or more countries.

Three-fifths have come from the United States
One-fifth from Italy, France and Germany
One-tenth from Great Britain and Dominions
One-tenth from other countries (chiefly South American origin—Argentina, Brazil and Peru)

There was a sharp rise in interest in the thirties which suffered slightly during the war years, then a revival, which has not apparently lessened to a great extent.

Since 1939, the United States has led in number of articles. Quality is another question. About two-fifths of all the articles were devoted to apologies and evaluation of the procedure. These embraced indications, contradictions, dangers, critique. The articles were about equally divided as to United States or Foreign source. The number of papers on these topics diminished with the war, and have not regained their former prominence. Likewise, interest in gastritis per se seemed to reach a peak just prior to the war, but has since lost favor.

In all there were about 30 topics favored in these gastroscopic papers; other than those mentioned above the majority of the papers concerned: x-ray comparison studies, gastric cancer, gastric ulcer, gastroscopic series reviews, and instrument descriptions and modifications. Other than the usual diseases of the stomach, gastroscopic studies of the gastric mucosa were made in Pernicious Anemia, Syphilis, Hepatitis, Sprue, Alcoholism, Pregnancy, Duodenal Ulcer, Eczema, Rosacea, Tuberculosis, Schistosomiasis, Sea Sickness and Amoebiasis. Post-resection and post-vagotomy studies have been made.

Chief innovations have been color photography and the operating gastroscope.

Reports on fatalities have been few.

Reports on perforations (about 15) with recovery were common, and in the past few years, there have been a number of perforations with free air under the diaphragm that recovered without peritonitis, or that have been operated without evidence of a break in the gastric wall.

All in all, it seems that Gastroscopy interest is widespread, and believed to be useful as an adjunct to research as well as a useful tool in the Gastrointestinal Clinic.

No major change has taken place in the instrument (Wolf-Schindler); only modifications and additions have been effected.