

## Three Primary Sources

**Instruction:** Examine the images and read their titles below. Based on what you can learn and infer from them:

1. Write your inferred definition of “diphtheria toxin,” “anti-diphtheritic serum,” and “diphtheria antitoxin” in the table below.



**Image 1. Injecting a horse with diphtheria toxin,**  
New York City Health Department, 1940s  
Courtesy Library of Congress

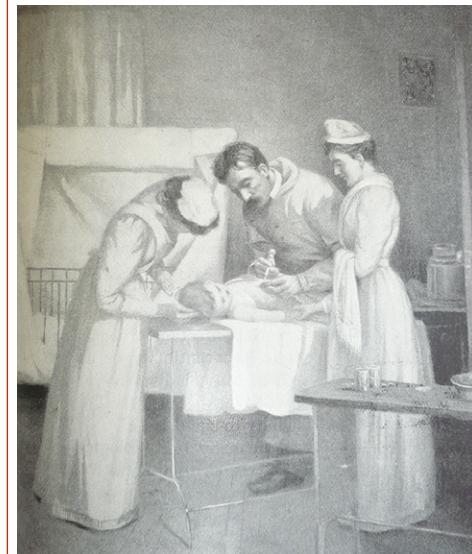
“diphtheria toxin”:



**Image 2. Anti-Diphtheritic Serum, Parke, Davis & Company, ca. 1898**

Courtesy National Museum of American History

“anti-diphtheritic serum”:



**Image 3. Injecting diphtheria antitoxin, 1895**  
Courtesy The Historical Medical Library of The College of Physicians of Philadelphia

“diphtheria antitoxin”:

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2. Describe or draw how the three images may be related.