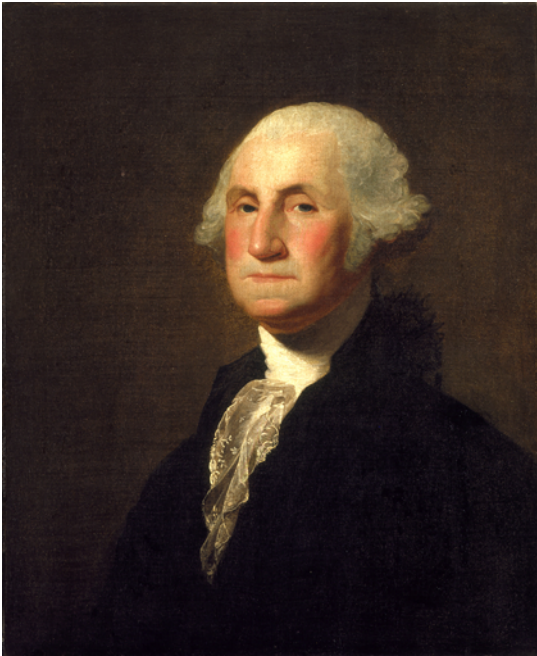


Teacher's George Washington and Medicine



George Washington by Gilbert Stuart, ca. 1798
Courtesy Mount Vernon Ladies' Association

QUOTE 1

"During Washington's life (1732–1799), medicine in America followed the practices of England. These practices were defined by speculative hypotheses, domestic remedies, and the beginnings of scientific investigation and formal education."

QUOTE 2

"Washington's status and wealth gave him—and his community—special privileges. During his life time, with the practice of medicine slowly becoming a licensed profession, he could call on a growing class of experts and new knowledge about the spread and prevention of disease. Even so, Washington, like everyone else of his era, encountered the limits of medicine when faced with serious illnesses."

1. Read the quote above, circling words whose meanings are not clear from your reading.
Students might identify different words.
2. What is the key topic in the first quote? You may choose a phrase from the quote.
The answer might be "medicine in America" in the 1700s or during Washington's life time. The key is the connection that students make between Washington and the medicine of his time.
3. What kind of circumstance does the second quote describe about George Washington and the state of medical care in his time?
It describes Washington being in a privileged situation, providing access to new experts and knowledge albeit limited at that time. The quote describes medicine as a new profession with growing but limited knowledge.
4. List the words you have circled below, look them up in a dictionary, and note their meanings next to the words below.
Some of the words that students might note and learn might be: speculative (unproven ideas); remedies (treatments); investigation (study, research, experiment); licensed profession (expert); encountered (met).
5. What kinds of injuries and illness do you know of that George Washington suffered from during his lifetime?
Students might know of the following ailments that Washington had: malaria, smallpox, bad teeth—having dentures, measles, etc. This discussion is to guide students to their next task.