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**Use the search box at** [**pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov**](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov) **for all directions described here.**

Each bullet point described below is a method, not a step-by-step order of operations.

**How to Search by Author**

* Search by the author’s last name and initials (without punctuation).
* If you only know the author’s last name, use the author search field tag [au], e.g., baker[au].
* If your author shares a common name with others, find an article by your author of interest and click on the link of the author’s name. This function runs a “computed author” algorithm that groups articles most likely by your author of interest (based on co-authors, affiliation and topic terms) and brings them to the top of your search results.





Click on a name to find other articles by this author

**How to Research a Topic**

* Enter your search terms into the search box
* Be specific
* Avoid quotation marks
* Avoid truncation (\*)



PubMed will add relevant Medical Subject Headings (MeSH®), and other synonyms to improve your search. Use the “Advanced” function (found under the search box) to see your search details.

*(Continued on next page)*

**How to Find a Known Article**

* Search by article title. Copy the article title

into the search box.



* Enter the citation elements you have (author, title words, journal, volume, year, etc.) and let PubMed’s citation sensor find the article for you (e.g., nolte blood 2019).
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