

Future = n.a.

G

Gait = n.a.

Gastroenterology = Gastroenterol

Gastrointestinal = Gastrointest

Gazette = Gaz

Gender = Gend

Gene = n.a.

General = Gen

Genetics = Genet

Genome = n.a.

Genomics = n.a.

Georgia = Ga

Geriatric(s) = Geriatr

German = Ger

Gerontology = Gerontol

Glaucoma = n.a.

Gravitational = Gravit

Growth = n.a.

Guide = n.a.

Guideline = Guidel

Gynaecology = Gynaecol

Gynecology = Gynecol

H

Haematology = Haematol

Hand = n.a.

Harvard = Harv

Hawaii = n.a.

Hazardous = Hazard

Health = n.a.

Healthcare = Healthc

Heart = n.a.

Hematology = Hematol

Hemorheology = Hemorheol

Hemostasis = Hemost

Hepatitis = Hepat

Hepatology = Hepatol

Heredity = Hered

Histochemistry = Histochem

History = Hist

Holistic = Holist

Hormone = Horm

Hospice = Hosp

Hospital = Hosp

Hotline = n.a.

Human = Hum

Hygiene = Hyg

Hyperbaric = Hyperb

Hypertension = Hypertens

I

Idaho = Ida

Illinois = Ill

Imaging = n.a.

Immunity = Immun

Immunogenetics = Immunogenet

Immunohistochemistry = Immunohistochem

Immunology = Immunol

Implant(s) = n.a.

Implantology = Implantol

Incorporating = Inc

Indiana = n.a.

Indoor = n.a.

Industrial = Ind

Infection = Infect

Infectious = Infect

Inflammation = Inflamm

Inflammatory = Inflamm

Informatics = Inform

Information = Inf

Initiative = Initiat

Injury = Inj

Inorganic = Inorg

Inquiry = Inq

Insect = n.a.

Institute = Inst

Integrative = Integr

Intellectual = Intellect

Intelligent = Intell

Intensive = n.a.

Interdisciplinary = Interdiscip

Internal = Intern

International = Int

Internet = n.a.

Interventional = Interv

Invertebrate = Invert

Investigation(s) = Investig

Investigational = Investig

In vitro = In Vitr

Iowa = n.a.

Island(er) = Isl

Isotopes = n.a.

Israel = Isr

Issue(s) = n.a.

J

Japanese = Jpn

Joint = Jt

Journal = J

K

Kansas = Kans

Kentucky = Ky

Kinesiology = Kinesiolog

Kinetics = Kinet

L

Laboratory = Lab
Laparoscopic = Laparosc
Laparoscopy = Laparosc
Laryngology = Laryngol
Laser = n.a.
Lateral = n.a.
Latinoamerican = Latinoam
Leadership = Leadersh
Learning = Learn
Legal = Leg
Legislation = Legis
Letter(s) = Lett
Leukocyte = Leukoc
Library = Lib
Life = n.a.
Lifelines = n.a.
Lifetime = n.a.
Lipidology = Lipidol
Literature = Lit
Liver = n.a.
Living = n.a.
Louisiana = La

M

Magnetic = Magn
Maine = n.a.
Maltreatment = Maltreat
Mammalian = Mamm
Mammary = n.a.
Managed = Manag
Management = Manag
Manual = Man
Mapping = Mapp
Marrow = n.a.
Maryland = Md
Mass = n.a.
Massachusetts = Mass
Materials = Mater
Maternal = Matern
Matters = n.a.
Maxillofacial = Maxillofac
Measurement = Meas
Mechanisms = Mech
Mediators = n.a.
Medica = Med
Medical = Med
Medicare = n.a.
Medicinal = Med
Medicine = Med
Mediterranean = Mediterr

Meeting = Meet
Melanoma = n.a.
Membrane = Membr
Memory = Mem
Men's = Mens
Mental = Ment
Metabolic = Metab
Methods = n.a.
Michigan = Mich
Microbiology = Microbiol
Microcirculation = Microcirc
Microscopy = Microsc
Midwifery = n.a.
Military = Milit
Minnesota = Minn
Minority = Minor
Mississippi = Miss
Missouri = Mo
Modern = Mod
Molecular = Mol
Molecules = Mol
Monitoring = Monit
Monograph = Monogr
Montana = Mont
Morphology = Morphol
Mother = n.a.
Motility = Motil
Motor = n.a.
Movement = Move
Multiple = Mult
Muscle = n.a.
Musculoskeletal = Musculoskelet

N

Nation(s) = n.a.
National = Natl
Natural = Nat
Nature = Nat
Nebraska = Nebr
Neonatology = Neonatal
Neoplasia = n.a.
Nephrology = Nephrol
Network = Netw
Neural = n.a.
Neurobiology = Neurobiol
Neuroimaging = n.a.
Neurologic = Neurol
Neurology = Neurol
Neurootology = Neurootol
Neuropathology = Neuropathol
Neuropsychology = Neuropsychol
Neuropsychopharmacology =
Neuropsychopharmacol

Neurorehabilitation = Neurorehabil
Neuroscience = Neurosci
Neurosurgery = Neurosurg
Neurosurgical = Neurosurg
Neurovirology = Neurovirol
Nevada = Nev
New = n.a.
New Hampshire = N H
New Jersey = N J
New Mexico = N M
New York = N Y
New Zealand = N Z
News = n.a.
Newsletter = NewsL
Nicotine = n.a.
Nigerian = Niger
Noninvasive = n.a.
North = n.a.
North America = North Am
North Carolina = N C
North Dakota = N D
Northern = North
Notes = n.a.
Nuclear = Nucl
Nucleic = n.a.
Nurse = n.a.
Nursing = Nurs
Nutrition(al) = Nutr

O

Obesity = Obes
Obstetric = Obstet
Occasional = Occas
Occupation(al) = Occup
Ocular = Ocul
Office = Off
Official = Off
Ohio = n.a.
Oklahoma = Okla
Oncology = Oncol
Operational = Oper
Operative = Oper
Ophthalmic = n.a.
Ophthalmology = Ophthalmol
Opinion = Opin
Optics = Opt
Options = n.a.
Optometry = Optom
Oral = n.a.
Oregon = Or
Organic = Org
Organization = Organ
Orthodontic(s) = Orthod

Osteoarthritis = n.a.
Osteoporosis = Osteoporos
Orthopedic = Orthop
Otolaryngology = Otolaryngol
Otorhinolaryngology = Otorhinolaryngol
Outcome(s) = n.a.
Outlook = n.a.

P

Pacific = Pac
Palate = n.a.
Palliative = Palliat
Pancreatic = Pancreat
Papers = Pap
Parasitology = Parasitol
Pathology = Pathol
Patient = n.a.
Paediatrica = Paediatr
Pediatric = Pediatr
Pelvic = n.a.
Pennsylvania = Pa
People = n.a.
Peptide = Pept
Performance = Perform
Periodontal = n.a.
Periodontology = Periodontol
Perioperative = Perioper
Peripheral = Peripher
Perspectives = Perspect
Pest = n.a.
Pharmaceutical = Pharm
Pharmacy = Pharm
Pharmacoepidemiology = Pharmacoepidemiol
Pharmacology = Pharmacol
Pharmacotherapy = Pharmacother
Philanthropy = Philanthr
Phylogenetics = Phylogenet
Philosophy = Philos
Photodermatology = Photodermatol
Photoimmunology = Photoimmunol
Photomedicine = Photomed
Physical = Phys
Physician = n.a.
Physics = Phys
Physiological = Physiol
Physiology = Physiol
Physiotherapy = Physiother
Place = n.a.
Planning = Plann
Plant = n.a.
Plasmas = n.a.
Plastic = Plast
Policy = n.a.

Pollution = Pollut
Poor = n.a.
Population = Popul
Positive = Posit
Postgraduate = Postgrad
Posture = n.a.
Practice = Pract
Practitioner(s) = Pract
Pregnancy = n.a.
Prehospital = Prehosp
Pressure = Press
Prevention = Prev
Preventive = Prev
Previews = n.a.
Primary = Prim
Problems = Probl
Proceedings = Proc
Profession(al) = Prof
Programs = n.a.
Progress = Prog
Proliferation = Prolif
Promotion = Promot
Prosthodontics = Prosthodont
Protein = n.a.
Protocol(s) = Protoc
Provider = Provid
Psychiatric = Psychiatr
Psychiatry = n.a.
Psychologist = Psychol
Psychology = Psychol
Psychonomic = Psychon
Psychopharmacology = Psychopharmacol
Public = n.a.
Publication = Publ
Puerto Rico = P R
Pulmonary = Pulm
Purification = Purif

Q

Qualitative = Qual
Quality = Qual
Quarterly = Q

R

Radiation = Radiat
Radiology = Radiol
Radiopharmaceuticals = Radiopharm
Radiotherapy = Radiother
Reaction(s) = React
Reader = Read
Receptors = n.a.
Reconstructive = Reconstr
Record = Rec

Redox = n.a.
Regeneration = Regen
Register = Regist
Regulation(s) = Regul
Rehabilitation = Rehabil
Related = Relat
Renal = Ren
Repair = n.a.
Replacement = Replace
Report(s) = Rep
Reproduction = Reprod
Reproductive = Reprod
Research(er) = Res
Resistance = Resist
Resonance = Reson
Respiratory = Respir
Resume = n.a.
Retardation = Retard
Retinal = Retin
Review(s) = Rev
Rheumatic = Rheum
Rheumatism = Rheum
Rheumatology = Rheumatol
Rhode Island = R I
Rights = n.a.
Risk = n.a.
Romanian = Rom
Roumanian = Roum
Royal = n.a.
Rural = n.a.

S

Safety = Saf
Scandinavian = Scand
School = Sch
Science(s) = Sci
Sclerosis = Scler
Screening = Screen
Seminar(s) = Semin
Sequence = Seq
Series = Ser
Service(s) = Serv
Sex = n.a.
Sexual = Sex
Shoulder = n.a.
Signalling = Signal
Skin = n.a.
Sleep = n.a.
Smooth = n.a.
Social = Soc
Society = Soc
Sociology = Sociol
Solid = n.a.

South = n.a.
South Africa = S Afr
South Carolina = S C
South Dakota = S D
Southern = South
Space = n.a.
Special = Spec
Specific = Specif
Spectrometry = Spectrom
Spectrum = Spectr
Spine = n.a.
Sport(s) = n.a.
Standard(s) = Stand
State(s) = n.a.
Statistical = Stat
Statistics = Stat
Stem = n.a.
Steroid = n.a.
Strabismus = n.a.
Strategies = Strateg
Stress = n.a.
Structure(al) = Struct
Studies = Stud
Study = n.a.
Substances = Subst
Supplement = Suppl
Support = n.a.
Supportive = Support
Surgery = Surg
Surgical = Surg
Surveillance = Surveill
Survey = Surv
Swiss = n.a.
Symposium = Symp
Syndrome = Syndr
System(s) = Syst
Systematic = Syst

T

Targeting = Target
Targets = n.a.
Technical = Tech
Technique = Tech
Technology = Technol
Telecare = n.a.
Telehealth = n.a.
Telemedicine = Telemed
Tennessee = Tenn
Testing = Test
Texas = Tex
Therapeutic(s) = Ther
Theoretical = Theor
Therapeutic = Ther

Therapy = Ther
Thoracic = Thorac
Thrombolysis = n.a.
Thrombosis = Thromb
Tinnitus = n.a.
Tissue = n.a.
Tobacco = Tob
Today = n.a.
Tomorrow = n.a.
Topics = Top
Toxic = Tox
Toxicogical = Toxicol
Toxicology = Toxicol
Toxin(s) = n.a.
Training = Train
Transactions = Trans
Transfusion = Transfus
Transgenic = n.a.
Transition = Transit
Transplant = Transpl
Transplantation = Transplant
Trauma = n.a.
Traumatology = Traumatol
Travel = n.a.
Treatment = Treat
Trends = n.a.
Tropical = Trop
Tubercuolsis = Tuberc
Tumor = n.a.
Twin = n.a.

U

Ultrasonic(s) = Ultrason
Ultrasound = n.a.
Ultrastructure = Ultrastruct
Undersea = n.a.
Underserved = n.a.
University = Univ
Update = n.a.
Urogynecology = Urogynecol
Urological = Urol
Urology = Urol
Utah = n.a.

V

Valve = n.a.
Vascular = Vasc
Vector = n.a.
Venereology = Venereol
Vermont = Vt
Vestibular = Vestib
Veterinary = Vet
Viability = n.a.

Virginia = Va
Virology = Virol
Vision = Vis

W

Washington = Wash
Watch = n.a.
Water = n.a.
Weight = n.a.
West = n.a.
West Virginia = W V
Western = West
Wilderness = n.a.
Wisconsin = Wis
Women's = Womens
Workshop = n.a.
World = n.a.
Wound = n.a.
Wyoming = Wyo

Y

Young = n.a.

Z

Zoology = Zool

* Source: ISO 4

APPENDIX B

Commonly Abbreviated English Words: Part 2. In Bibliographic Description

abridged = abr.
abstract = abstr.
academy = acad.
adaptation = adapt.
American = Amer.
and others = et al.
annotation = annot.
annual = annu.
association = assoc.
augmented = augm.
authorized = authoriz.

biannual = biannu.
bibliography = bibliogr.
bimonthly = bimonth.
biography = biogr.
brochure = broch.
bulletin = bull.

catalog = cat.
centimeter = cm.
chapter = chap.
commission = commiss.
company = co.
compiler = comp.
conference = conf.
column = col.
corporation = corp.

department = dept.
diagram = diagr.
dictionary = dict.
director = dir.
directory = dir.
dissertation = diss.
distribution = dist.
division = div.
Doctor = Dr.
document = doc.

edition = ed.
editor = ed.
encyclopedia = encycl.
English = Engl.
enlarged = enl.
European = Europ.
executive = exec.

explanation = expl.
extract = extr.

facsimile = facs.
faculty = fac.
figure = fig.
foundation = found.
frontispiece = front.

gazette = gaz.
government = gov.

handbook = handb.

illustration = ill.
illustrator = ill.
impression = impr.
inch = in.
inclusive = incl.
incomplete = incompl.

index = ind.
information = inform.
institute = inst.
international = intern.
introduction = introd.
invariable = invar.

laboratory = lab.
library = libr.
literature = lit.

manual = man.
manuscript = ms.
meeting = meet.
microfiche = mfiche.
microfilm = mf.
millimeter = mm.
miscellaneous = misc.
modified = mod.
monograph = monogr.
monthly = month.

national = nat.
new series = n.s.
newspaper = newsp.
notice = not.

number = no.

observation = observ.
original = orig.

page = p.
pamphlet = pamph.
paperback = pbk.
part = pt.
periodical = period.
photography = phot.
picture = pict.
portrait = portr.
posthumous = posth.
preface = pref.
preliminary = prelim.
preparation = prep
preprint = prepr.
printed = print.
proceedings = proc.
professor = prof.
program = progr.
pseudonym = pseud.
publication = publ.
publisher = publ.

quarterly = quart.

reference = ref.
reprint = repr.
reproduction = reprod.
responsible = resp.
revised = rev.

scientific = sci.
section = sect.
separate = sep.
series = ser.
session = sess.
society = soc.
special = spec.
successor = success.
summary = summ.
supplement = suppl.
symposium = symp.

table = tab.
translation = transl.
translator = transl.
transliteration = translit.

university = univ.

volume = vol.

year = y.
yearbook = yb.

APPENDIX C

Languages Which Are Not Abbreviated By The First Three Letters Of The Name:

BAQ = Basque

CAI = Central American Indian

ENM = Middle English

GRC = Ancient Greek

JPN = Japanese

LAV = Latvian

MLA = Malagasy

NAI = North American Indian

ROH = Rhaeto-Romance

RUM = Romanian

SCC = Serbo-Croatian (Cyrillic)

SCR = Serbo-Croatian (Roman)

SNH = Singhalese

